



## 高级列表 > 按字母表顺序

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不定式	过去式	过去分词	定义	
be	was/were	been	是、有	
bear	bore	born	承担、承受、生育	
beat	beat	beaten	击败、击打	
begin	began	begun	开始	
bend	bent	bent	弯曲	
bet	bet/betted	bet/betted	打赌	
bid	bid	bid	出价	Pre-
bid	bade	bidden	邀、请、说再见 (同 "farewell")	Pre-
bide	bode/bided	bided	等待时机	Pre-
bind	bound	bound	约束、系、捆绑	
bite	bit	bit/ bitten	咬	
bleed	bled	bled	流血	
blend	blent/blended	blent/blended	混合	
bless	blest/blessed	blest/blessed	保佑	
blow	blew	blown	吹	
break	broke	broken	打破	
breed	bred	bred	培育、饲养	Pre-
bring	brought	brought	带来	
build	built	built	建	Pre-
burn	burnt/ burned	burnt/ burned	燃烧、烧毁	
burst	burst	burst	爆、爆裂	
bust	bust/ busted	bust/ busted	破产、爆裂	
buy	bought	bought	买、买进	
can	could	-----	可以、能	
cast	cast	cast	投、抛	Pre-
catch	caught	caught	捕捉	
chide	chid/ chided	chid/ chidden/ chided	喝叱、责骂	
choose	chose	chosen	选择	
cleave	cleft/ clove/ cleaved	cleft/ cloven/ cleaved	劈	
cling	clung	clung	依偎、贪恋	
clothe	clad/ clothed	clad/ clothed	覆上	
come	came	come	来	Pre-
cost	cost	cost	费用	
creep	crept	crept	爬行	
cut	cut	cut	切、砍	
deal	dealt	dealt	交易、处理	
dig	dug	dug	挖	
dive	dove/ dived	dived	潜水	
do	did	done	做	Pre-
draw	drew	drawn	绘制、画	Pre-
dream	dreamt/ dreamed	dreamt/ dreamed	梦、做梦	
drink	drank	drunk	喝、饮	
drive	drove	driven	驱动、驾驶	
dwell	dwelt/ dwelled	dwelt/ dwelled	住、居住	
eat	ate	eaten	吃、吃饭	Pre-
fall	fell	fallen	下跌	
feed	fed	fed	喂、喂养	Pre-
feel	felt	felt	感觉、感到	
fight	fought	fought	打、斗争	
find	found	found	搜寻、发觉	
fit	fit/ fitted	fit/ fitted	适合、适应	
flee	fled	fled	逃跑	
fling	flung	flung	甩、抛	
fly	flew	flown	飞	
forsake	forsook	forsaken	背叛、放弃	
freeze	froze	frozen	冻结、冻	
get	got	got/ gotten	得到、获得	Pre-

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give	gave	given	给	Pre-
gnaw	gnawed	gnawn/gnawed	啃	
go	went	gone	去、走	Pre-
grind	ground	ground	碾、研磨	
grow	grew	grown	增长、生长、种	Pre-
hang	hung	hung	挂	
have	had	had	具有	
hear	heard	heard	听见	Pre-
hide	hid	hid/hidden	隐藏	
hit	hit	hit	击中	
hold	held	held	持有、举行	Pre-
hurt	hurt	hurt	伤害、伤	
keep	kept	kept	保持、保留	
kneel	knelt/kneeled	knelt/kneeled	跪	
knit	knit/knitted	knit/knitted	针织	
know	knew	known	知道、认识	
lay	laid	laid	铺设、放置、布置	
lead	led	led	领先、带领	Pre-
lean	leant/leaned	leant/leaned	倾斜、赢	
leap	leapt/leaped	leapt/leaped	跳跃、跳	
learn	learnt/learned	learnt/learned	学习	
leave	left	left	离开、留下	
lend	lent	lent	借出、贷	
let	let	let	允许; 出租	Pre-
lie	lay	lain	躺、侧躺、横卧	Pre-
light	lit/lighted	lit/lighted	点燃	
lose	lost	lost	失去	
make	made	made	使、制造	Pre-
may	might	-----	可能、可以	
mean	meant	meant	意味着、意图	
meet	met	met	满足、满足、会面	
mix	mixt/mixed	mixt/mixed	混合	
mow	mowed	mown/mowed	割、割草	
must	-----	-----	必须	
ought	-----	-----	应该、应当	
pay	paid	paid	付、付款、支付	Pre-
plead	pled/pleaded	pled/pleaded	求情、央求	
prove	proved	proven/proved	证明	Pre-
put	put	put	放、置于	
quit	quit/quitted	quit/quitted	退出、放弃	
read	read	read	阅读	Pre-
ride	rode	ridden	骑、骑马	Pre-
ring	rang	rung	响	
rise	rose	risen	上升、起立	Pre-
run	ran	run	运行、经营	Pre-
saw	sawed	sawn/sawed	锯、锯开	
say	said	said	说、讲	
see	saw	seen	看到	Pre-
seek	sought	sought	寻求	
sell	sold	sold	出售	Pre-
send	sent	sent	发送	Pre-
set	set	set	定、放置	Pre-
sew	sewed	sewn/sewed	缝	
shake	shook	shaken	抖动、摇	
shall	should	-----	将	
shave	shaved	shaven/shaved	剃、刮脸	
shear	sheared	shorn/sheared	剪断	
shed	shed	shed	散出	
shine	shone	shone	闪耀、发光	Pre-
shit*	shit/shat	shit/shat	拉屎、大便	
shoot	shot	shot	射击	Pre-

\* 很多说英语的人发现这个词很让人恼火。

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show	showed	shown/showed	显示	
shred	shred/shredded	shred/shredded	撕碎	
shrink	shrank/shrunk	shrunk/shrunken	缩小、缩	
shut	shut	shut	关闭、关	
sing	sang/sung	sung	唱、歌唱	
sink	sank/sunk	sunk	下沉	
sit	sat	sat	坐	Pre-
slay	slew	slain	杀	
sleep	slept	slept	睡觉	Pre-
slide	slid	slid/slidden	滑动	
sling	slung	slung	扔	
slink	slunk/slunked	slunk/slunked	潜步	
slit	slit	slit	切开	
smite	smote	smote/smitten	搥	
sneak	snuck/sneaked	snuck/sneaked	潜行	
sow	sowed	sown/sowed	播种	
speak	spoke	spoken	发言、说话	
speed	sped/speeded	sped/speeded	奔驰	
spell	spelt/spelled	spelt/spelled	拼	Pre-
spend	spent	spent	花费	Pre-
spill	spilt/spilled	spilt/spilled	洒	
spin	spun	spun	转动	
spit	spit/spat	spit/spat	吐	
split	split	split	分裂	
spoil	spoilt/spoiled	spoilt/spoiled	弄糟、溺爱	
spread	spread	spread	扩散	
spring	sprang/sprung	sprung	跳	
stand	stood	stood	站、忍受	Pre-
steal	stole	stolen	偷	
stick	stuck	stuck	粘	
sting	stung	stung	蜇	
stink	stank/stunk	stunk	发恶臭	
strew	strewed	strewn/strewed	播	
stride	strode	stridden	大步走	
strike	struck	struck/stricken	打击、罢工	
string	strung	strung	纫、绾、串	
strive	strove/strived	striven/strived	努力	
swear	swore	sworn	发誓、咒骂	
sweat	sweat/sweated	sweat/sweated	流汗	
sweep	swept	swept	扫	
swell	swelled	swollen/swelled	肿	
swim	swam	swum	游泳	
swing	swung	swung	摇摆	
take	took	taken	拿、花费	Pre-
teach	taught	taught	教	
tear	tore	torn	撕	
tell	told	told	告诉	Pre-
think	thought	thought	认为	Pre-
thrive	throve/thrived	thriven/thrived	繁荣	
throw	threw	thrown	扔	Pre-
vex	vext/vexed	vext/vexed	使烦恼	
wake	woke/waked	woken/waked	唤醒	Pre-
wear	wore	worn	穿	
weave	wove	woven	织	Pre-
weep	wept	wept	哭泣	
wet	wet/wetted	wet/wetted	把...弄湿	
will	would	-----	将	
win	won	won	赢、获胜	
wind	wound	wound	缠绕	Pre-
wring	wrung	wrung	拧	
write	wrote	written	写	Pre-
zinc	zinked/zincd	zinked/zincd	镀锌	

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## 高级列表 > 对应的前缀动词

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### bid

forbid	forbade/forbad*	forbidden	禁止
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\* 虽然**bid**只有一个过去式，但**forbid**却有两个过去式。

### bid

outbid	outbid	outbid/outbidden*	出价高于
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\* 虽然**bid**只有一个过去分词，但是**outbid**却有两个过去式。

### bide

abide	abode/abided	abode*/abided	容忍
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\* 虽然**bode**不是**bide**的过去分词，但是**abode**却是**abide**的过去分词。

### breed

crossbreed	crossbred	crossbred	杂交
inbreed	inbred	inbred	近亲繁殖

### build

rebuild	rebuilt	rebuilt	重建
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### cast

typecast	typecast	typecast	浇注，总是给演员相同角色
broadcast	broadcast/broadcasted*	broadcast/broadcasted*	播放，广播
forecast	forecast/forecasted*	forecast/forecasted*	预测

\* 虽然**cast**只有一个过去式和过去分词，**cast**、**broadcast**和**forecast**同样使用规则形式。

### come

become	became	become	变成
overcome	overcame	overcome	克服

### do

outdo	outdid	outdone	超越
overdo	overdid	overdone	过度、，把...做得过分
redo	redid	redone	重做
undo	undid	undone	解开

### draw

overdraw	overdrew	overdrawn	透支
redraw	redrew	redrawn	重绘
withdraw	withdrew	withdrawn	撤销、撤退

### eat

overeat	overate	overeaten	吃得过多
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### feed

breastfeed	breastfed	breastfed	喂奶
overfeed	overfed	overfed	喂得过多、吃的太多

### get

beget	begot/begat*	begot/begotten	繁殖
forget	forgot	forgot/forgotten	忘记

\* **Beget**有一个古老的过去式**begat**，尽管通常来说非常罕见，但却在圣经的一些译本中大量使用。

### give

forgive	forgave	forgiven	原谅
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### go

forgo	forwent	forgone	放弃
undergo	underwent	undergone	经历

### grow

outgrow	outgrew	outgrown	长出
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**hear**

overhear	overheard	overheard	无意中听到的
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**hold**

behold	beheld	beheld	看, 注视
uphold	upheld	upheld	坚持
withhold	withheld	withheld	保留

**lead**

mislead	misled	misled	误导
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**let**

sublet	sublet	sublet	转租
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**lie**

overlie	overlay	overlain	躺在...上面、覆在...上面
underlie	underlay	underlain	位于...之下

**make**

remake	remade	remade	重做
unmake	unmade	unmade	拆卸

**pay**

overpay	overpaid	overpaid	支付过高
prepay	prepaid	prepaid	预付
repay	repaid	repaid	偿还
underpay	underpaid	underpaid	少负...工资

**prove**

disprove	disproved	disproven/disproved	驳斥
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**read**

misread	misread	misread	误解
reread	reread	reread	再次阅读

**ride**

override	overrode	overridden	渺视
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**rise**

arise	arose	arisen	出现
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**run**

outrun	outran	outrun	运行多于
overrun	overran	overrun	泛滥

**see**

foresee	foresaw	foreseen	预知
oversee	oversaw	overseen	监视

**sell**

resell	resold	resold	转卖
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**send**

resent	resent	resent	重送
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**set**

preset	preset	preset	预置
reset	reset	reset	重置
typeset	typeset	typeset	排版
upset	upset	upset	使心烦、扰乱

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**shine**

outshine	outshone	outshone	优于
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**shoot**

overshoot	overshot	overshot	超调、超过
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**sit**

resit	resat	resat	重考、补考
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**sleep**

oversleep	overslept	overslept	睡过头
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**spell**

misspell	misspelt/misspelled	misspelt/misspelled	拼错
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**spend**

overspend	overspent	overspent	超支
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**stand**

misunderstand	misunderstood	misunderstood	误解
understand	understood	understood	理解
withstand	withstood	withstood	抵挡、反抗

**take**

mistake	mistook	mistaken	弄错
overtake	overtook	overtaken	超车、赶上、压倒
partake	partook	partaken	参加
undertake	undertook	undertaken	从事

**tell**

foretell	foretold	foretold	预言
retell	retold	retold	复述

**think**

rethink	rethought	rethought	重新思考
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**throw**

overthrow	overthrew	overthrown	推翻
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**wake**

awake	awoke/awaked	awoken/awaked	叫醒
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**weave**

interweave	interwove/interweaved	interwove/interwoven/ interweaved	交织
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\* 尽管weave的过去式和过去分词只有不规则形式，interweave的过去分词还使用规则形式以及第二种不规则形式。

**wind**

rewind	rewound	rewound	倒带
unwind	unwound	unwound	放松

**write**

overwrite	overwrote	overwritten	覆写
rewrite	rewrote	rewritten	改写
underwrite	underwrote	underwritten	给... 保险、承诺支付

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