



LISTA AVANZADA > ALFABÉTICA

Para oír estos verbos y ver otros detalles, ir a www.verbmatrix.com

Infinitivo	Pasado	Participio Pasado	Significado	
be	was/were	been	ser, estar, haber	
bear	bore	born	aguantar, resistir, soportar, llevar	
beat	beat	beaten	golpear, sacudir, batir, derrotar	
begin	began	begun	comenzar, empezar, iniciar	
bend	bent	bent	torcer, curvar, doblar, flexionar	
bet	bet/betted	bet/betted	apostar	
bid	bid	bid	ofrecer; pujar	Pre-
bid	bade	bidden	pedir amablemente; saludar	Pre-
bide	bode/bided	bided	esperar, aguardar	Pre-
bind	bound	bound	atar, amarrar, envolver	
bite	bit	bit/ bitten	morder	
bleed	bled	bled	sangrar	
blend	blent/blended	blent/blended	mezclar, combinar	
bless	blest/blessed	blest/blessed	bendecir	
blow	blew	blown	soplar	
break	broke	broken	romper, quebrar	
breed	bred	bred	criar, engendrar	Pre-
bring	brought	brought	traer, llevar	
build	built	built	edificar, construir	Pre-
burn	burnt/burned	burnt/burned	arder, quemar	
burst	burst	burst	reventar	
bust	bust/busted	bust/busted	romper	
buy	bought	bought	comprar	
can	could	-----	poder	
cast	cast	cast	arrojar, tirar, lanzar	Pre-
catch	caught	caught	agarrar, atrapar, coger	
chide	chid/chided	chid/chidden/chided	reprender, censurar	
choose	chose	chosen	escoger, elegir	
cleave	cleft//clove/cleaved	cleft//cloven/cleaved	hendir, partir, rajar; adherir	
cling	clung	clung	adherirse, aferrarse	
clothe	clad/clothed	clad/clothed	vestir(se)	
come	came	come	venir	Pre-
cost	cost	cost	costar	
creep	crept	crept	arrastrarse	
cut	cut	cut	cortar	
deal	dealt	dealt	repartir; tratar	
dig	dug	dug	cavar, excavar	
dive	dove/dived	dived	zambullirse, sumergirse	
do	did	done	hacer	Pre-
draw	drew	drawn	dibujar; tirar de, arrastrar	Pre-
dream	dreamt/dreamed	dreamt/dreamed	soñar	
drink	drank	drunk	beber, tomar	
drive	drove	driven	conducir, manejar	
dwell	dwelt/dwelled	dwelt/dwelled	morar, vivir	
eat	ate	eaten	comer	Pre-
fall	fell	fallen	caer, caerse	
feed	fed	fed	dar de comer, alimentar	Pre-
feel	felt	felt	sentir, sentirse	
fight	fought	fought	luchar, combatir, pelear	
find	found	found	encontrar	
fit	fit/fitted	fit/fitted	colocar; adecuar; caber	
flee	fled	fled	huir, fugarse, escapar	
fling	flung	flung	tirar, arrojar	
fly	flew	flown	volar, pilotar	
forsake	forsook	forsaken	renunciar a, abandonar	
freeze	froze	frozen	congelar, helar	
get	got	got/gotten	conseguir, obtener, comprar	Pre-



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give	gave	given	dar, regalar, donar	Pre-
gnaw	gnawed	gnawn/gnawed	roer; remorder	
go	went	gone	ir, irse	Pre-
grind	ground	ground	moler, machacar	
grow	grew	grown	crecer, aumentar; cultivar	Pre-
hang	hung	hung	colgar	
have	had	had	tener	
hear	heard	heard	oír	Pre-
hide	hid	hid/hidden	esconder, ocultar	
hit	hit	hit	golpear, pegar	
hold	held	held	sujetar, agarrar	Pre-
hurt	hurt	hurt	hacer daño, lastimar, herir	
keep	kept	kept	guardar, conservar	
kneel	knelt/kneeled	knelt/kneeled	arrodillarse	
knit	knit/knitted	knit/knitted	tejer, tricotar	
know	knew	known	saber, conocer	
lay	laid	laid	poner, colocar	
lead	led	led	ir delante, llevar, guiar, liderar	Pre-
lean	leant/leaned	leant/leaned	inclinarse; apoyarse	
leap	leapt/leaped	leapt/leaped	saltar	
learn	learnt/learned	learnt/learned	aprender	
leave	left	left	salir; dejar	
lend	lent	lent	prestar, dejar	
let	let	let	permitir, dejar; alquilar	Pre-
lie	lay	lain	echarse, acostarse; estar tendido	Pre-
light	lit/lighted	lit/lighted	encender; iluminar	
lose	lost	lost	perder	
make	made	made	hacer, fabricar; obligar	Pre-
may	might	-----	poder (en el sentido de permiso)	
mean	meant	meant	significar, querer decir	
meet	met	met	conocer por primera vez	
mix	mixt/mixed	mixt/mixed	mezclar, combinar	
mow	mowed	mown/mowed	segar, cortar	
must	-----	-----	deber	
ought	-----	-----	debería	
pay	paid	paid	pagar	Pre-
plead	pled/pleaded	pled/pleaded	abogar; suplicar	
prove	proved	proven/proved	probar, demostrar	Pre-
put	put	put	poner, colocar	
quit	quit/quitted	quit/quitted	dejar, abandonar	
read	read	read	leer	Pre-
ride	rode	ridden	montar	Pre-
ring	rang	rung	sonar	
rise	rose	risen	crecer; levantarse	Pre-
run	ran	run	correr	Pre-
saw	sawed	sawn/sawed	serrar	
say	said	said	decir	
see	saw	seen	ver	Pre-
seek	sought	sought	buscar	
sell	sold	sold	vender	Pre-
send	sent	sent	mandar, enviar	Pre-
set	set	set	poner, colocar	Pre-
sew	sewed	sewn/sewed	coser	
shake	shook	shaken	agitar, sacudir; temblar	
shall	should	-----	auxiliar del futuro, primera persona	
shave	shaved	shaven/shaved	afeitar(se), rasurar(se)	
shear	sheared	shorn/sheared	esquilar, trasquilar	
shed	shed	shed	derramar, emitir, mudar	
shine	shone	shone	brillar	Pre-
shit*	shit/shat	shit/shat	evacuar el vientre, defecar	

*Muchos angloparlantes consideran esta palabra ofensiva.



VERBMATRIX

shoot	shot	shot	disparar	<i>Pre-</i>
show	showed	shown/showed	mostrar	
shred	shred/shredded	shred/shredded	cortar en tiras	
shrink	shrank/shrunk	shrunk/shrunken	encoger(se)	
shut	shut	shut	cerrar	
sing	sang/sung	sung	cantar	
sink	sank/sunk	sunk	hundirse	
sit	sat	sat	sentarse	<i>Pre-</i>
slay	slew	slain	matar, asesinar	
sleep	slept	slept	dormir	<i>Pre-</i>
slide	slid	slid/slidden	deslizarse	
sling	slung	slung	tirar, lanzar	
slink	slunk/slunked	slunk/slunked	mover sigilosamente	
slit	slit	slit	cortar	
smite	smote	smote/smitten	golpear, pegar	
sneak	snuck/sneaked	snuck/sneaked	mover sigilosamente	
sow	sowed	sown/sowed	sembrar	
speak	spoke	spoken	hablar	
speed	sped/speeded	sped/speeded	ir a toda velocidad	
spell	spelt/spelled	spelt/spelled	deletrear	<i>Pre-</i>
spend	spent	spent	gastar	<i>Pre-</i>
spill	spilt/spilled	spilt/spilled	derramar, verter	
spin	spun	spun	girar algo	
spit	spit/spat	spit/spat	escupir	
split	split	split	partir, dividir	
spoil	spoil/spoiled	spoil/spoiled	estropear, arruinar	
spread	spread	spread	extender	
spring	sprang/sprung	sprung	saltar	
stand	stood	stood	ponerse o estar de pie	<i>Pre-</i>
steal	stole	stolen	robar, hurtar	
stick	stuck	stuck	clavar; pegar con adhesivo	
sting	stung	stung	picar, escocer	
stink	stank/stunk	stunk	apestar	
strew	strewed	strewn/strewed	derramar, esparcir	
stride	strode	stridden	andar a grandes zancadas	
strike	struck	struck/stricken	golpear, pegar	
string	strung	strung	ensartar	
strive	strove/strived	striven/strived	esforzarse	
swear	swore	sworn	jurar	
sweat	sweat/sweated	sweat/sweated	sudar	
sweep	swept	swept	barrer	
swell	swelled	swollen/swelled	hincharse	
swim	swam	swum	nadar	
swing	swung	swung	balancearse, columpiarse	
take	took	taken	tomar; llevar	<i>Pre-</i>
teach	taught	taught	enseñar	
tear	tore	torn	rasgar, romper papel o tela	
tell	told	told	decir, contar	<i>Pre-</i>
think	thought	thought	pensar	<i>Pre-</i>
thrive	throve/thrived	thriven/thrived	prosperar	
throw	threw	thrown	tirar, lanzar	<i>Pre-</i>
vex	vext/vexed	vext/vexed	vejar, irritar, desconcertar	
wake	woke/waked	woken/waked	despertar(se)	<i>Pre-</i>
wear	wore	worn	llevar puesto	
weave	wove	woven	tejer	<i>Pre-</i>
weep	wept	wept	llorar	
wet	wet/wetted	wet/wetted	mojar	
will	would	-----	auxiliar del futuro	
win	won	won	ganar	
wind	wound	wound	enrollar, dar cuerda	<i>Pre-</i>
wring	wrung	wrung	torcer, escurrir	
write	wrote	written	escribir	<i>Pre-</i>
zinc	zinked/zinced	zincked/zinced	galvanizar con cinc	



LISTA AVANZADA > VERBOS CORRESPONDIENTES CON PREFIJOS

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bid

forbid	forbade/forbad*	forbidden	prohibir
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* Aunque *bid* sólo tiene una forma del Pasado, *forbid* tiene dos.

bid

outbid	outbid	outbid/outbidden*	pujar más
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* Aunque *bid* sólo tiene una forma del Participio Pasado, *outbid* tiene dos.

bide

abide	abode/abided	abode*/abided	tolerar, soportar; acatar,
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* Mientras que *bode* no está documentado como Participio Pasado de *bide*, *abode* sí está documentado como Participio Pasado de *abide*.

breed

crossbreed	crossbred	crossbred	cruzar (animales), hibridar
inbreed	inbred	inbred	criar endogámicamente

build

rebuild	rebuilt	rebuilt	reconstruir
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cast

typecast	typecast	typecast	encasillar a un actor
broadcast	broadcast/broadcasted*	broadcast/broadcasted*	transmitir, difundir
forecast	forecast/forecasted*	forecast/forecasted*	pronosticar, prever

* Aunque *cast* sólo tiene una forma para el Pasado y el Participio Pasado; *cast*, *broadcast* y *forecast* emplean también la forma regular.

come

become	became	become	llegar a ser, convertirse
overcome	overcame	overcome	superar, vencer

do

outdo	outdid	outdone	superar a alguien
overdo	overdid	overdone	pasarse, exagerar
redo	redid	redone	rehacer
undo	undid	undone	deshacer, desatar

draw

overdraw	overdrew	overdrawn	sacar demasiado de una cuenta bancaria
redraw	redrew	redrawn	dibujar de nuevo
withdraw	withdrew	withdrawn	retirar, sacar

eat

overeat	overate	overeaten	comer en exceso
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feed

breastfeed	breastfed	breastfed	dar el pecho, amamantar
overfeed	overfed	overfed	sobrealimentar

get

beget	begot/begat*	begot/begotten	engendrar, provocar
forget	forgot	forgot/forgotten	olvidar, olvidarse de

* *Beget* tiene una forma arcaica del Pasado, *begat*, que es poco común pero aparece con frecuencia en algunas traducciones de la Biblia.

give

forgive	forgave	forgiven	perdonar
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go

forgo	forwent	forgone	renunciar a, privarse de
undergo	underwent	undergone	experimentar; sufrir



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grow

outgrow	outgrew	outgrown	crecer demasiado
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hear

overhear	overheard	overheard	oir por casualidad
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hold

behold	beheld	beheld	contemplar, mirar
uphold	upheld	upheld	defender, sostener
withhold	withheld	withheld	retener

lead

mislead	misled	misled	engañar, inducir a error
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let

sublet	sublet	sublet	subarrendar
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lie

overlie	overlay	overlain	estar o yacer sobre
underlie	underlay	underlain	subyacer; sustentar

make

remake	remade	remade	rehacer
unmake	unmade	unmade	deshacer, deponer

pay

overpay	overpaid	overpaid	pagar demasiado
prepay	prepaid	prepaid	pagar por adelantado
repay	repaid	repaid	pagar un préstamo
underpay	underpaid	underpaid	pagar mal

prove

disprove	disproved	disproven/disproved	refutar
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read

misread	misread	misread	leer o interpretar mal
reread	reread	reread	releer

ride

override	overrode	overridden	anular con autoridad
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rise

arise	arose	arisen	levantarse; surgir
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run

outrun	outran	outrun	correr más que
outrun	outrun	outrun	invadir

see

foresee	foresaw	foreseen	prever
oversee	oversaw	overseen	supervisar

sell

resell	resold	resold	revender
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send

resend	resent	resent	reenviar
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set

preset	preset	preset	preprogramar
reset	reset	reset	poner a cero
typeset	typeset	typeset	componer para tipografía
upset	upset	upset	volcar; disgustar, ofender

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shine

outshine	outshone	outshone	brillar más que
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shoot

overshoot	overshot	overshot	pasarse
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sit

resit	resat	resat	volver a examinarse
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sleep

oversleep	overslept	overslept	dormir demasiado
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spell

misspell	misspelt/misspelled	misspelt/misspelled	escribir o deletrear mal
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spend

overspend	overspent	overspent	gastar más de la cuenta
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stand

misunderstand	misunderstood	misunderstood	entender, interpretar mal
understand	understood	understood	entender, comprender
withstand	withstood	withstood	soportar, resistir

take

mistake	mistook	mistaken	confundirse
overtake	overtook	overtaken	adelantar
partake	partook	partaken	tomar parte, participar
undertake	undertook	undertaken	emprender

tell

foretell	foretold	foretold	predecir, pronosticar
retell	retold	retold	volver a contar

think

rethink	rethought	rethought	reconsiderar
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throw

overthrow	overthrew	overthrown	derrocar
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wake

awake	awoke/awaked	awoken/awaked	despertar, despertarse
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weave

interweave	interwove/interweaved	interwove/interwoven/ interweaved	entretrejer, entrelazar
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* Aunque *weave* sólo tiene formas irregulares para el Pasado y el Participio Pasado, *interweave* emplea también las formas regulares y, además, una segunda forma irregular para el Participio Pasado.

wind

rewind	rewound	rewound	rebobinar
unwind	unwound	unwound	desenrollar

write

overwrite	overwrote	overwritten	sobreescribir
rewrite	rewrote	rewritten	redactar, volver a escribir
underwrite	underwrote	underwritten	asegurar, financiar

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