



## 高级列表 > 容易记住

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### 1. 常见特例:

原形	过去式	过去分词	定义	
can	could	-----	可以、能	
may	might	-----	可能、可以	
shall	should	-----	将	
will	would	-----	将	
must	-----	-----	必须	
ought	-----	-----	应该、应当	
不定式				
be	was/were	been	是、有	

### 2. 不定式、过去式和过去分词相同:

let	let	let	允许; 出租	Pre-
set	set	set	定、放置	Pre-
shed	shed	shed	散出	
spread	spread	spread	扩散	

put	put	put	放、置于	
cut	cut	cut	切、砍	
shut	shut	shut	关闭、关	

burst	burst	burst	爆、爆裂	
hurt	hurt	hurt	伤害、伤	

cast	cast	cast	投、抛	Pre-
cost	cost	cost	费用	

bid	bid	bid	出价	Pre-
hit	hit	hit	击中	
slit	slit	slit	切开	
split	split	split	分裂	

### 3. 不定式、过去式和过去分词相同、这与第2类中的一样、但是过去式和过去分词还有规则形式:

bet	bet/betted	bet/betted	打赌	
wet	wet/wetted	wet/wetted	把...弄湿	
sweat	sweat/sweated	sweat/sweated	流汗	
shred	shred/shredded	shred/shredded	撕碎	

fit	fit/fitted	fit/fitted	适合、适应	
knit	knit/knitted	knit/knitted	针织	
quit	quit/quitted	quit/quitted	退出、放弃	

bust	bust/busted	bust/busted	破产	
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### 4. 不定式、过去式和过去分词相同、这与第2类中的一样、但是过去式和过去分词有另外的不规则形式:

shit*	shit/shat	shit/shat	拉屎、大便	
spit	spit/spat	spit/spat	吐	

\* 很多说英语的人认为这个词很让人恼火。

### 5. 不定式不同、过去式和过去分词相同:

bend	bent	bent	弯曲	
lend	lent	lent	借出、贷	
send	sent	sent	发送	Pre-
spend	spent	spent	花费	Pre-
mean	meant	meant	意味着、意图	

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# VERBMATRIX

## 5. 不定式不同、过去式和过去分词相同 (续):

bleed	bled	bled	流血	
breed	bred	bred	培育、饲养	Pre-
feed	fed	fed	喂、喂养	Pre-
flee	fled	fled	逃跑	
lead	led	led	领先、带领	Pre-
read	read	read	阅读	Pre-
creep	crept	crept	爬行	
keep	kept	kept	保持、保留	
sleep	slept	slept	睡觉	Pre-
sweep	swept	swept	扫	
weep	wept	wept	哭泣	
leave	left	left	离开、留下	
meet	met	met	满足、满足、会面	
feel	felt	felt	感觉、感到	
deal	dealt	dealt	经销	
lay	laid	laid	铺设、放置、布置	
make	made	made	使、制造	Pre-
pay	paid	paid	付、付款、支付	Pre-
say	said	said	说、讲	
bring	brought	brought	带来	
buy	bought	bought	买、买进	
fight	fought	fought	打、斗争	
seek	sought	sought	寻求	
think	thought	thought	认为	Pre-
catch	caught	caught	捕捉	
teach	taught	taught	教	
lose	lost	lost	失去	
shoot	shot	shot	射击	Pre-
sell	sold	sold	出售	Pre-
tell	told	told	告诉	Pre-
bind	bound	bound	约束、系	
find	found	found	搜寻、发觉	
grind	ground	ground	碾、研磨	
wind	wound	wound	缠绕	Pre-
dig	dug	dug	挖	
stick	stuck	stuck	粘	
spin	spun	spun	转动	
win	won	won	赢、获胜	
cling	clung	clung	依偎、贪恋	
fling	flung	flung	甩、抛	
hang	hung	hung	挂	
sling	slung	slung	扔	
sting	stung	stung	蜇	
string	strung	strung	纫、绾、串	
swing	swung	swung	摇摆	
wring	wrung	wrung	拧	
have	had	had	具有	
sit	sat	sat	坐	Pre-
build	built	built	建	Pre-
hear	heard	heard	听见	Pre-
hold	held	held	持有、举行	Pre-
shine	shone	shone	闪耀、发光	Pre-
stand	stood	stood	站、忍受	Pre-

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# VERB MATRIX

6. 不定式不同、过去式和过去分词相同、这与第5类中的一样、但是过去式和过去分词还有规则形式:

burn	burnt/burned	burnt/burned	燃烧、焚	
learn	learnt/learned	learnt/learned	学习	
blend	blent/blended	blent/blended	混合	
dream	dreamt/dreamed	dreamt/dreamed	梦、做梦	
lean	leant/leaned	leant/leaned	倾斜、赢	
leap	leapt/leaped	leapt/leaped	跳跃、跳	
dwelt	dwelt/dwelt	dwelt/dwelt	住、居住	
kneel	knelt/kneeled	knelt/kneeled	跪	
spell	spelt/spelled	spelt/spelled	拼	Pre-
spill	spilt/spilled	spilt/spilled	洒	
spoil	spoilt/spoiled	spoilt/spoiled	弄糟、溺爱	
pled	pled/pleaded	pled/pleaded	求情、央求	
speed	sped/speeded	sped/speeded	奔驰	
sneak	snuck/sneaked	snuck/sneaked	潜行	
slink	slunk/slink	slunk/slink	潜步	
mix	mixt/mixed	mixt/mixed	混合	
vex	vext/vexed	vext/vexed	使烦恼	
blest	blest/blessed	blest/blessed	保佑	
clothe	clad/clothed	clad/clothed	覆上	
light	lit/lighted	lit/lighted	点燃	
zinc	zincked/zinced	zincked/zinced	镀锌	

7. 不定式不同、过去式和过去分词相同、这与第5类中的一样、但是过去分词有另外的不规则形式:

bite	bit	bit/ bitten	啃	
hide	hid	hid/hidden	隐藏	
slide	slid	slid/slidden	滑动	
get	got	got/gotten	得到、获得	Pre-
smite	smote	smote/smitten	挝	
strike	struck	struck/stricken	打击、罢工	

8. 不定式、过去式和过去分词不同:

begin	began	begun	开始	
drink	drank	drunk	喝、饮	
ring	rang	rung	响	
swim	swam	swum	游泳	
drive	drove	driven	驱动、驾驶	
ride	rode	ridden	骑、骑马	Pre-
rise	rose	risen	上升、起立	Pre-
stride	strode	stridden	大步走	
write	wrote	written	写	Pre-
break	broke	broken	打破	
choose	chose	chosen	选择	
freeze	froze	frozen	冻结、冻	
speak	spoke	spoken	发言、说话	
steal	stole	stolen	偷	
weave	wove	woven	织	Pre-
fly	flew	flown	飞	
blow	blew	blown	吹	
grow	grew	grown	增长、生长、种	Pre-
know	knew	known	知道、认识	
throw	threw	thrown	扔	Pre-
draw	drew	drawn	绘制、画	Pre-

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**8. 不定式、过去式和过去分词不同 (续):**

bear	bore	born	承担、承受、生育	
tear	tore	torn	撕	
swear	swore	sworn	发誓、咒骂	
wear	wore	worn	穿	
forsake	forsook	forsaken	背叛、放弃	
shake	shook	shaken	抖动、摇	
take	took	taken	拿、花费	Pre-
bid	bade	bidden	邀、说再见 (同 "farewell")	Pre-
give	gave	given	给	Pre-
fall	fell	fallen	下跌	
eat	ate	eaten	吃、吃饭	Pre-
lie	lay	lain	躺、侧躺、横卧	Pre-
slay	slew	slain	杀	
do	did	done	做	Pre-
go	went	gone	去、走	Pre-
see	saw	seen	看到	Pre-

**9. 不定式、过去式和过去分词不同、这与第8类中的一样、但是过去式和过去分词还有规则形式:**

strive	strove/strived	striven/strived	努力	
thrive	throve/thrived	ttriven/thrived	繁荣	
wake	woke/waked	woken/waked	唤醒	Pre-

**10. 过去式不同、不定式和过去分词相同:**

come	came	come	来	Pre-
run	ran	run	运行、经营	Pre-

**11. 过去式规则、过去分词有一个不规则形式和一个规则形式:**

mow	mowed	mown/mowed	割、割草	
show	showed	shown/showed	显示	
sew	sewed	sewn/sewed	缝	
sow	sowed	sown/sowed	播种	
gnaw	gnawed	gnawn/gnawed	啃	
saw	sawed	sawn/sawed	锯、锯开	
prove	proved	proven/proved	证明	Pre-
shave	shaved	shaven/shaved	剃、刮脸	
swell	swelled	swollen/swelled	肿	
shear	sheared	shorn/sheared	剪断	
strew	strewed	strewn/strewed	播	

**12. 过去式有两个不规则形式、过去分词只有一个不规则形式:**

sing	sang/sung	sung	唱、歌唱	
sink	sank/sunk	sunk	下沉	
spring	sprang/sprung	sprung	跳	
stink	stank/stunk	stunk	发恶臭	
shrink	shrank/shrunk	shrunk/shrunken*	缩小、缩	

\* 因为shrink和sing、sink、spring和stink的发音方式相同、所以将它归在这一类里、虽然这个词有另外一个过去分词: shrunken。

**13. 过去式有一个不规则形式和一个规则形式、过去分词是规则的:**

bide	bode/bided	bided	等待时机	Pre-
dive	dove/dived	dived	潜水	

**14. 不属于其它类别的动词:**

beat	beat	beaten	击败、击打	
chide	chid/chided	chid/chidden/chided	喝叱、责骂	
cleave	cleft/clove/cleaved	cleft/cloven/cleaved	劈	

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## 高级列表 > 对应的前缀动词

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### bid

forbid	forbade/forbad*	forbidden	禁止
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\* 虽然**bid**只有一个过去式，但**forbid**却有两个过去式。

### bid

outbid	outbid	outbid/outbidden*	出价高于
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\* 虽然**bid**只有一个过去分词，但是**outbid**却有两个过去式。

### bide

abide	abode/abided	abode*/abided	容忍
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\* 虽然**bode**不是**bide**的过去分词，但是**abode**却是**abide**的过去分词。

### breed

crossbreed	crossbred	crossbred	杂交
inbreed	inbred	inbred	近亲繁殖

### build

rebuild	rebuilt	rebuilt	重建
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### cast

typecast	typecast	typecast	浇注，总是给演员相同角色
broadcast	broadcast/broadcasted*	broadcast/broadcasted*	播放，广播
forecast	forecast/forecasted*	forecast/forecasted*	预测

\* 虽然**cast**只有一个过去式和过去分词，**cast**、**broadcast**和**forecast**同样使用规则形式。

### come

become	became	become	变成
overcome	overcame	overcome	克服

### do

outdo	outdid	outdone	超越
overdo	overdid	overdone	过度、把...做得过分
redo	redid	redone	重做
undo	undid	undone	解开

### draw

overdraw	overdrew	overdrawn	透支
redraw	redrew	redrawn	重绘
withdraw	withdrew	withdrawn	撤销、撤退

### eat

overeat	overate	overeaten	吃得过多
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### feed

breastfeed	breastfed	breastfed	喂奶
overfeed	overfed	overfed	喂得过多、吃的太多

### get

beget	begot/begat*	begot/begotten	繁殖
forget	forgot	forgot/forgotten	忘记

\* **Beget**有一个古老的过去式**begat**，尽管通常来说非常罕见，但却在圣经的一些译本中大量使用。

### give

forgive	forgave	forgiven	原谅
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### go

forgo	forwent	forgone	放弃
undergo	underwent	undergone	经历

### grow

outgrow	outgrew	outgrown	长出
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**hear**

overhear	overheard	overheard	无意中听到的
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**hold**

behold	beheld	beheld	看, 注视
uphold	upheld	upheld	坚持
withhold	withheld	withheld	保留

**lead**

mislead	misled	misled	误导
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**let**

sublet	sublet	sublet	转租
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**lie**

overlie	overlay	overlain	躺在...上面、覆在...上面
underlie	underlay	underlain	位于...之下

**make**

remake	remade	remade	重做
unmake	unmade	unmade	拆卸

**pay**

overpay	overpaid	overpaid	支付过高
prepay	prepaid	prepaid	预付
repay	repaid	repaid	偿还
underpay	underpaid	underpaid	少负...工资

**prove**

disprove	disproved	disproven/disproved	驳斥
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**read**

misread	misread	misread	误解
reread	reread	reread	再次阅读

**ride**

override	overrode	overridden	渺视
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**rise**

arise	arose	arisen	出现
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**run**

outrun	outran	outrun	运行多于
overrun	overran	overrun	泛滥

**see**

foresee	foresaw	foreseen	预知
oversee	oversaw	overseen	监视

**sell**

resell	resold	resold	转卖
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**send**

resent	resent	resent	重送
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**set**

preset	preset	preset	预置
reset	reset	reset	重置
typeset	typeset	typeset	排版
upset	upset	upset	使心烦、扰乱

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**shine**

outshine	outshone	outshone	优于
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**shoot**

overshoot	overshot	overshot	超调、超过
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**sit**

resit	resat	resat	重考、补考
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**sleep**

oversleep	overslept	overslept	睡过头
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**spell**

misspell	misspelt/misspelled	misspelt/misspelled	拼错
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**spend**

overspend	overspent	overspent	超支
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**stand**

misunderstand	misunderstood	misunderstood	误解
understand	understood	understood	理解
withstand	withstood	withstood	抵挡、反抗

**take**

mistake	mistook	mistaken	弄错
overtake	overtook	overtaken	超车、赶上、压倒
partake	partook	partaken	参加
undertake	undertook	undertaken	从事

**tell**

foretell	foretold	foretold	预言
retell	retold	retold	复述

**think**

rethink	rethought	rethought	重新思考
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**throw**

overthrow	overthrew	overthrown	推翻
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**wake**

awake	awoke/awaked	awoken/awaked	叫醒
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**weave**

interweave	interwove/interweaved	interwove/interwoven/ interweaved	交织
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\* 尽管weave的过去式和过去分词只有不规则形式，interweave的过去分词还使用规则形式以及第二种不规则形式。

**wind**

rewind	rewound	rewound	倒带
unwind	unwound	unwound	放松

**write**

overwrite	overwrote	overwritten	覆写
rewrite	rewrote	rewritten	改写
underwrite	underwrote	underwritten	给... 保险、承诺支付

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