



LISTA PRINCIPIANTE > FÁCIL DE MEMORIZAR

Para ouvir esses verbos e ver outros detalhes, acesse o www.verbmatrix.com

1. Anomalias comuns:

| Infinitivo | Passado | Particípio passado | Significado | |
|------------|----------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| can | could | ----- | poder | |
| may | might | ----- | poder (contingência, possibilidade) | |
| shall | should | ----- | auxiliar do futuro | |
| will | would | ----- | auxiliar do futuro | |
| must | ----- | ----- | dever | |
| ought | ----- | ----- | dever | |
| be | was/were | been | ser, estar, haver, ter | |

2. Infinitivo, passado e particípio passado são os mesmos:

| | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|--------------------------|------|
| let | let | let | deixar, permitir; alugar | |
| set | set | set | pôr, colocar | Pre- |

| | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|--------------|--|
| put | put | put | pôr, colocar | |
| cut | cut | cut | cortar | |

| | | | | |
|------|------|------|-------------------------|--|
| cost | cost | cost | custar | |
| hit | hit | hit | acertar, golpear, bater | |
| hurt | hurt | hurt | machucar, ferir | |

3. Infinitivo é diferente, o passado e o particípio passado são os mesmos:

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------|------|
| mean | meant | meant | significar, querer dizer | |
| send | sent | sent | enviar | Pre- |
| spend | spent | spent | gastar | |

| | | | | |
|------|------|------|--------------------------|------|
| feed | fed | fed | alimentar | |
| lead | led | led | guiar, conduzir, liderar | Pre- |
| read | read | read | ler | |

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|--|
| keep | kept | kept | guardar, manter | |
| sleep | slept | slept | dormir | |

| | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------------------------|--|
| feel | felt | felt | sentir, sentir-se | |
| leave | left | left | deixar, partir | |
| meet | met | met | conhecer, encontrar-se | |

| | | | | |
|------|------|------|-------------------------------------|------|
| make | made | made | fazer, construir, fabricar; obrigar | Pre- |
| pay | paid | paid | pagar | Pre- |
| say | said | said | dizer | |

| | | | | |
|-------|---------|---------|-----------------------------------|------|
| bring | brought | brought | trazer | |
| buy | bought | bought | comprar | |
| fight | fought | fought | lutar, brigar, combater, batalhar | |
| think | thought | thought | analisar, pensar | Pre- |
| catch | caught | caught | agarrar, pegar | |
| teach | taught | taught | ensinar | |

| | | | | |
|------|------|------|---------------|------|
| sell | sold | sold | vender | Pre- |
| tell | told | told | dizer, contar | |

| | | | | |
|------|-----|-----|--------|--|
| have | had | had | ter | |
| sit | sat | sat | sentar | |

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-----------|------|
| build | built | built | construir | Pre- |
| find | found | found | encontrar | |

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3. Infinitivo é diferente, o passado e o particípio passado são os mesmos (cont.):

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------|------|
| hear | heard | heard | escutar, ouvir | Pre- |
| hold | held | held | ter, segurar | Pre- |
| lose | lost | lost | perder, extraviar | |
| stand | stood | stood | levantar-se; ficar de pé | Pre- |
| win | won | won | ganhar, vencer | |

4. O infinitivo é diferente, o passado e o particípio passado são os mesmos, como na categoria 3, mas o passado e o particípio passado também têm uma forma regular:

| | | | | |
|-------|----------------|----------------|----------|--|
| burn | burnt/burned | burnt/burned | queimar | |
| learn | learnt/learned | learnt/learned | aprender | |
| dream | dreamt/dreamed | dreamt/dreamed | sonhar | |

5. O infinitivo é diferente, o passado e o particípio passado são os mesmos, como na categoria 3, mas o particípio passado tem uma forma irregular adicional:

| | | | | |
|------|-----|-------------|-------------------|--|
| bite | bit | bit/ bitten | morder | |
| hide | hid | hid/hidden | esconder, ocultar | |

| | | | | |
|-----|-----|------------|------------------|------|
| get | got | got/gotten | conseguir, pegar | Pre- |
|-----|-----|------------|------------------|------|

6. Infinitivo, passado e o particípio passado são diferentes:

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|------------------|--|
| begin | began | begun | começar, iniciar | |
| drink | drank | drunk | beber, tomar | |
| sing | sang | sung | cantar | |
| swim | swam | swum | nadar | |

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|---------|--------------------|------|
| drive | drove | driven | dirigir, pilotar | |
| ride | rode | ridden | montar | Pre- |
| rise | rose | risen | aumentar; levantar | |
| write | wrote | written | escrever | Pre- |

| | | | | |
|--------|-------|--------|----------------------|--|
| break | broke | broken | quebrar, interromper | |
| choose | chose | chosen | escolher | |
| speak | spoke | spoken | falar | |
| steal | stole | stolen | roubar, furtar | |

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|--------|--------------------|------|
| fly | flew | flown | voar | |
| blow | blew | blown | assoprar, soprar | |
| grow | grew | grown | crescer; cultivar | |
| know | knew | known | saber, conhecer | |
| throw | threw | thrown | arremessar, lançar | Pre- |
| draw | drew | drawn | desenhar; sacar | |

| | | | | |
|------|------|------|--------------|--|
| tear | tore | torn | rasgar | |
| wear | wore | worn | vestir, usar | |

| | | | | |
|------|------|--------|---------------------|------|
| give | gave | given | dar, prover | Pre- |
| fall | fell | fallen | cair | |
| eat | ate | eaten | comer | |
| take | took | taken | pegar, tomar; levar | Pre- |

| | | | | |
|-----|------|------|----------|------|
| do | did | done | fazer | Pre- |
| go | went | gone | ir, sair | Pre- |
| see | saw | seen | ver | Pre- |

7. O passado é diferente, o infinitivo e o particípio passado são os mesmos:

| | | | | |
|------|------|------|-------------|------|
| come | came | come | vir, chegar | Pre- |
| run | ran | run | correr | |

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LISTA PRINCIPIANTE > VERBOS PREFIXADOS CORRESPONDENTES

build

| | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|-------------|
| rebuild | rebuilt | rebuilt | reconstruir |
|---------|---------|---------|-------------|

come

| | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|-------------------|
| become | became | become | tornar-se |
| overcome | overcame | overcome | derrotar, superar |

do

| | | | |
|--------|---------|----------|----------------------|
| overdo | overdid | overdone | abusar, exagerar |
| undo | undid | undone | desfazer, desamarrar |

get

| | | | |
|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------------|
| forget | forgot | forgot/forgotten | esquecer, esquecer-se |
|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------------|

give

| | | | |
|---------|---------|----------|---------|
| forgive | forgave | forgiven | perdoar |
|---------|---------|----------|---------|

go

| | | | |
|---------|-----------|-----------|---------------------|
| undergo | underwent | undergone | sofrer, submeter-se |
|---------|-----------|-----------|---------------------|

hear

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------|
| overhear | overheard | overheard | entreouvir, ouvir por acaso |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------|

hold

| | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|----------------------|
| behold | beheld | beheld | contemplar, observar |
| uphold | upheld | upheld | defender, sustentar |

lead

| | | | |
|---------|--------|--------|-----------------|
| mislead | misled | misled | enganar, iludir |
|---------|--------|--------|-----------------|

make

| | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| remake | remade | remade | refazer |
|--------|--------|--------|---------|

pay

| | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|---------|
| repay | repaid | repaid | repagar |
|-------|--------|--------|---------|

ride

| | | | |
|----------|----------|------------|-----------------------|
| override | overrode | overridden | anular com autoridade |
|----------|----------|------------|-----------------------|

see

| | | | |
|---------|---------|----------|--------------------|
| foresee | foresaw | foreseen | prever, pressagiar |
| oversee | oversaw | overseen | supervisionar |

sell

| | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| resell | resold | resold | revender |
|--------|--------|--------|----------|

send

| | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| resend | resent | resent | reenviar |
|--------|--------|--------|----------|

set

| | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|
| preset | preset | preset | pré-ajustar |
| reset | reset | reset | retornar, repor |
| upset | upset | upset | irritar, inverter |

stand

| | | | |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------|
| misunderstand | misunderstood | misunderstood | entender mal, interpretar mal |
| understand | understood | understood | entender |

take

| | | | |
|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|
| mistake | mistook | mistaken | confundir |
| overtake | overtook | overtaken | ultrapassar |
| undertake | undertook | undertaken | empreender |

think

| | | | |
|---------|-----------|-----------|--------------|
| rethink | rethought | rethought | reconsiderar |
|---------|-----------|-----------|--------------|

throw

| | | | |
|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|
| overthrow | overthrew | overthrown | derrocar |
|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|

write

| | | | |
|---------|---------|-----------|------------|
| rewrite | rewrote | rewritten | reescrever |
|---------|---------|-----------|------------|

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