



LISTA PRINCIPIANTE > FÁCIL DE MEMORIZAR

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1. Anomalías comunes:

Presente	Pasado		Significado	
can	could	-----	poder	
may	might	-----	poder (en el sentido de permiso)	
shall	should	-----	auxiliar del futuro, primera persona	
will	would	-----	auxiliar del futuro	
must	-----	-----	deber	
ought	-----	-----	debería	
Infinitivo	Pasado	Participio Pasado		
be	was/were	been	ser, estar, haber	

2. Infinitivo, Pasado y Participio Pasado son iguales entre sí:

let	let	let	permitir, dejar; alquilar	
set	set	set	poner, colocar	<i>Pre-</i>

put	put	put	poner, colocar	
cut	cut	cut	cortar	

cost	cost	cost	costar	
hit	hit	hit	golpear, pegar	
hurt	hurt	hurt	hacer daño, lastimar, herir	

3. Infinitivo distinto, Pasado y Participio Pasado iguales:

mean	meant	meant	significar, querer decir	
send	sent	sent	mandar, enviar	<i>Pre-</i>
spend	spent	spent	gastar	

feed	fed	fed	dar de comer, alimentar	
lead	led	led	ir delante, llevar, guiar, liderar	<i>Pre-</i>
read	read	read	leer	

keep	kept	kept	guardar, conservar	
sleep	slept	slept	dormir	

feel	felt	felt	sentir, sentirse	
leave	left	left	salir; dejar	
meet	met	met	conocer por primera vez	

make	made	made	hacer, fabricar; obligar	<i>Pre-</i>
pay	paid	paid	pagar	<i>Pre-</i>
say	said	said	decir	

bring	brought	brought	traer, llevar	
buy	bought	bought	comprar	
fight	fought	fought	luchar, combatir, pelear	
think	thought	thought	pensar	<i>Pre-</i>
catch	caught	caught	agarrar, atrapar, coger	
teach	taught	taught	teach	

sell	sold	sold	vender	<i>Pre-</i>
tell	told	told	decir, contar	

have	had	had	tener	
sit	sat	sat	sentarse	

build	built	built	edificar, construir	<i>Pre-</i>
find	found	found	encontrar	

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3. Infinitivo distinto, Pasado y Participio Pasado iguales (cont.):

hear	heard	heard	oír	Pre-
hold	held	held	sujetar, agarrar	Pre-
lose	lost	lost	perder	
stand	stood	stood	ponerse o estar de pie	Pre-
win	won	won	ganar	

4. Infinitivo distinto, Pasado y Participio Pasado iguales, como en la 3ª Categoría, pero el Pasado y el Participio Pasado también pueden utilizar la forma regular:

burn	burnt/burned	burnt/burned	arder, quemar	
learn	learnt/learned	learnt/learned	aprender	
dream	dreamt/dreamed	dreamt/dreamed	soñar	

5. Infinitivo distinto, Pasado y Participio Pasado iguales, como en la 3ª Categoría, pero el Participio Pasado utiliza también otra forma irregular:

bite	bit	bit/ bitten	morder	
hide	hid	hid/hidden	esconder, ocultar	

get	got	got/gotten	conseguir, obtener, comprar	Pre-
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6. Infinitivo, Pasado y Participio Pasado son distintos:

begin	began	begun	comenzar, empezar, iniciar	
drink	drank	drunk	beber, tomar	
sing	sang	sung	cantar	
swim	swam	swum	nadar	

drive	drove	driven	conducir, manejar	
ride	rode	ridden	montar	Pre-
rise	rose	risen	crecer; levantarse	
write	wrote	written	escribir	Pre-

break	broke	broken	romper, quebrar	
choose	chose	chosen	escoger, elegir	
speak	spoke	spoken	hablar	
steal	stole	stolen	robar, hurtar	

fly	flew	flown	volar, pilotar	
blow	blew	blown	soplar	
grow	grew	grown	crecer, aumentar; cultivar	
know	knew	known	saber, conocer	
throw	threw	thrown	tirar, lanzar	Pre-
draw	drew	drawn	dibujar; tirar de, arrastrar	

tear	tore	torn	rasgar, romper papel o tela	
wear	wore	worn	llevar puesto	

give	gave	given	dar, regalar, donar	Pre-
fall	fell	fallen	caer, caerse	
eat	ate	eaten	comer	
take	took	taken	tomar; llevar	Pre-

do	did	done	hacer	Pre-
go	went	gone	ir(se)	Pre-
see	saw	seen	ver	Pre-

7. Pasado distinto, Infinitivo y Participio Pasado iguales:

come	came	come	venir	Pre-
run	ran	run	correr	

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LISTA PRINCIPIANTE > VERBOS CORRESPONDIENTES CON PREFIJOS

build

rebuild	rebuilt	rebuilt	reconstruir
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come

become	became	become	llegar a ser, convertirse
overcome	overcame	overcome	superar, vencer

do

overdo	overdid	overdone	pasarse, exagerar
undo	undid	undone	deshacer, desatar

get

forget	forgot	forgot/forgotten	olvidar, olvidarse
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give

forgive	forgave	forgiven	perdonar
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go

undergo	underwent	undergone	experimentar; sufrir
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hear

overhear	overheard	overheard	oír por casualidad
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hold

behold	beheld	beheld	contemplar, mirar
uphold	upheld	upheld	defender, sostener

lead

mislead	misled	misled	engañar, inducir a error
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make

remake	remade	remade	rehacer
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pay

repay	repaid	repaid	pagar un préstamo
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ride

override	overrode	overridden	anular con autoridad
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see

foresee	foresaw	foreseen	prever
oversee	oversaw	overseen	supervisar

sell

resell	resold	resold	revender
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send

resend	resent	resent	reenviar
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set

preset	preset	preset	preprogramar
reset	reset	reset	volver a poner, , poner a cero
upset	upset	upset	volcar; disgustar, ofender

stand

misunderstand	misunderstood	misunderstood	entender, interpretar mal
understand	understood	understood	entender, comprender

take

mistake	mistook	mistaken	confundirse
overtake	overtook	overtaken	adelantar
undertake	undertook	undertaken	emprender

think

rethink	rethought	rethought	reconsiderar
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throw

overthrow	overthrew	overthrown	derrocar
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write

rewrite	rewrote	rewritten	redactar, volver a escribir
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